# Intel Atom® Processor based on Tremont Microarchitecture 

Instruction Throughput and Latency
May 2020
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Date: May 2020 Tremont Microarchitecture Instruction Throughput and Latency

| Instruction | Throughput | Latency | MSROM |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ADC/SBB r32, imm8 | 1 | 2 | N |
| ADC/SBB r64, imm8 | 1 | 2 | N |
| ADC/SBB r32, r32 | 1 | 2 | N |
| ADC/SBB r64, r64 | 1 | 2 | N |
| ADD/AND/CMP/OR/SUB/XOR/TEST r32, r32 | 0.33 | 1 | N |
| ADD/AND/CMP/OR/SUB/XOR/TEST r64, r64 | 0.33 | 1 | N |
| ADDPD/ADDSUBPD/MAXPD/MINPD/SUBPD xmm, xmm | 1 | 3 | N |
| ADDPS/ADDSD/ADDSS/ADDSUBPS/SUBPS/SUBSD/SUBSS | 1 | 3 | N |
| MAXPS/MAXSD/MAXSS/MINPS/MINSD/MINSS xmm, xmm | 1 | 3 | N |
| ANDNPD/ANDNPS/ANDPD/ANDPS/ORPD/ORPS/XORPD/XORPS | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| AESDEC/AESDECLAST/AESENC/AESENCLAST | 0.5 | 4 | N |
| AESIMC/AESKEYGEN | 0.5 | 4 | N |
| BLENDPD/BLENDPS xmm , xmm, imm8 | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| BLENDVPD/BLENDVPS xmm, xmm, <xmm0> | 2 | 2 | N |
| BSF/BSR r32, r32 | 1 | 3 | N |
| BSF/BSR r64, r64 | 1 | 3 | N |
| BSWAP r32 | 1 | 1 | N |
| BSWAP r64 | 1 | 1 | N |
| BT/BTC/BTR/BTS r32, r32 | 1 | 1 | N |
| BT/BTC/BTR/BTS r64, r64 | 1 | 1 | N |
| CBW/CWDE/CDQE | 1 | 1 | N |
| CWD | 4 | 4 | Y |
| CDQ/CQO/CLC/CMC | 1 | 1 | N |
| CMOVxx r32; r32 | 1 | 2 | N |
| CMOVxx r64; r64 | 1 | 2 | N |
| CMPPD $x m m$, xmm , imm | 1 | 3 | N |
| CMPSD/CMPPS/CMPSS $\times \mathrm{mm}$, xmm, imm | 1 | 3 | N |
| CMPXCHG r32, r32 | 5 | 5 | Y |
| CMPXCHG r64, r64 | 5 | 5 | Y |
| (U)COMISD/(U)COMISS xmm, xmm | 1 | 5 | N |
| CPUID | 58 | 58 | Y |


| CRC32 r32, r32 | 1 | 3 | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CRC32 r64, r64 | 1 | 3 | N |
| CVTDQ2PD/CVTDQ2PS/CVTPD2DQ/CVTPD2PS xmm, xmm | 1 | 4 | N |
| CVT(T)PD2PI/CVT(T)PI2PD | 1 | 4 | N |
| CVT(T)PS2DQ/CVTPS2PD xmm, xmm; | 1 | 4 | N |
| CVT(T)SD2SS/CVTSS2SD xmm, xmm | 1 | 4 | N |
| CVTSI2SD/SS xmm, r32 | 1 | 7 | N |
| CVTSD2SI/SS2SI r32, xmm | 1 | 5 | N |
| DEC/INC r32 | 1 | 1 | N |
| DEC/INC r64 | 1 | 1 | N |
| DIV r8 ${ }^{[3]}$ | 9-12 | 9-12 | N |
| DIV r16 ${ }^{[3]}$ | 10-17 | 10-17 | Y |
| DIV r32 ${ }^{[3]}$ | 10-25 | 10-25 | $Y$ |
| DIV r64 ${ }^{[3]}$ | 10-41 | 10-41 | Y |
| DIVPD | 16 | 21 | N |
| DIVPS | 10 | 15 | N |
| DIVSD | 8 | 13 | N |
| DIVSS | 5 | 10 | N |
| DPPD xmm, xmm, imm | 1 | 7 | N |
| DPPS $\times \mathrm{mm}$, xmm, imm | 1 | 10 | N |
| EMMS | 23 | 23 | Y |
| EXTRACTPS | 1 | 4 | N |
| F2XM1 | 87 | 87 | Y |
| FABS/FCHS | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| FCOM | 1 | 3 | N |
| FADD/FSUB | 1 | 3 | N |
| FCOS | 154 | 154 | Y |
| FDECSTP/FINCSTP | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| FDIV | 5(SP)/8(DP)/9(EP) | 10(SP)/13(DP)/14(EP) | N |
| FLDZ | 1 | 4 | N |
| FMUL | 2 | 5 | N |
| FPATAN/FYL2X/FYL2XP1 | 303 | 303 | Y |
| FPTAN/FSINCOS | 287 | 287 | Y |
| FRNDINT | 41 | 41 | Y |


| FSCALE | 32 | 32 | Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FSIN | 140 | 140 | Y |
| FSQRT | 6(SP)/12(DP)/14(EP) | 11(SP)/17(DP)/19(EP) | N |
| GF2P8AFFINEQB/GF2P8AFFINEINVQB | 1 | 4 | N |
| GF2P8MULB | 1 | 4 | N |
| HADDPD/HSUBPD $x m m$, xmm | 5 | 5 | Y |
| HADDPS/HSUBPS $x \mathrm{~mm}$, xmm | 6 | 6 | Y |
| IDIV r8 ${ }^{[3]}$ | 9-12 | 9-12 | N |
| IDIV $\mathrm{r} 16^{[3]}$ | 9-17 | 9-17 | Y |
| IDIV r32 ${ }^{[3]}$ | 9-25 | 9-25 | Y |
| IDIV r64 ${ }^{[3]}$ | 9-41 | 9-41 | Y |
| IMUL r32, r32 (single dest) | 1 | 3 | N |
| IMUL r32 (dual dest) | 2 | 3 (4, EDX) | N |
| IMUL r64, r64 (single dest) | 2 | 5 | N |
| IMUL r64 (dual dest) | 2 | 5 (6, RDX) | N |
| INSERTPS | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| MASKMOVDQU | 4 | 4 | Y |
| MOVAPD/MOVAPS/MOVDQA/MOVDQU/MOVUPD/MOVUPS xmm, xmm; | $0.25{ }^{[1]} / 0.5$ | 0/1 | N |
| MOVD r32, xmm; MOVQ r64, xmm | 1 | 5 | N |
| MOVD xmm, r32 ; MOVQ xmm, r64 | 1 | 4 | N |
| MOVDDUP/MOVHLPS/MOVLHPS/MOVSHDUP/MOVSLDUP | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| MOVDQ2Q/MOVQ/MOVQ2DQ | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| MOVSD/MOVSS xmm, xmm; | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| MPSADBW | 1 | 4 | N |
| MUL r32 (dual dest) | 1 | 3 (4, EDX) | N |
| MUL r64 (dual dest) | 1 | 5 (6, RDX) | N |
| MULPD; MULPS | 1 | 4 | N |
| MULSD; MULSS | 1 | 4 | N |
| NEG/NOT r32 | 0.33 | 1 | N |
| NEG/NOT r64 | 0.33 | 1 | N |
| PACKSSDW/WB xmm, xmm; PACKUSWB xmm, xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PABSB/D/W xmm , xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PADDB/D/W xmm , xmm; PSUBB/D/W xmm , xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PADDQ/PSUBQ/PCMPEQQ xmm, xmm | 1 | 2 | N |


| PADDSB/W; PADDUSB/W; PSUBSB/W; PSUBUSB/W | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PALIGNR xmm, xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PAND/PANDN/POR/PXOR $\times \mathrm{mm}$, xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PAVGB/W xmm , xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PBLENDW xmm , xmm , imm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PBLENDVB xmm, xmm, <xmm0> | 2 | 2 | N |
| PCLMULQDQ $x m m, x m m$, imm | 1 | 4 | N |
| PCMPEQB/D/W xmm , $x \mathrm{~mm}$ | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PCMPESTRI $x m m$, xmm, imm | 8 | $16^{(\mathrm{C})} / 17^{(\mathrm{F})[2]}$ | Y |
| PCMPESTRM $x \mathrm{~mm}$, xmm , imm | 8 | $11^{(\mathrm{X})} / 16^{(\mathrm{F})[2]}$ | Y |
| PCMPGTB/D/W xmm , xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PCMPGTQ/PHMINPOSUW $x \mathrm{~mm}$, xmm | 2 | 5 | N |
| PCMPISTRI xmm , xmm, imm | 8 | $11^{(\mathrm{C})} / 12^{(\mathrm{F})[2]}$ | Y |
| PCMPISTRM xmm , xmm, imm | 8 | $6^{(\mathrm{X})} / 11^{(\mathrm{F})[2]}$ | Y |
| PEXTRB/WD r32, xmm, imm | 1 | 5 | N |
| PINSRB/WD xmm, r32, imm | 1 | 5 | N |
| PHADDD/PHSUBD $x m m, x m m$ | 4 | 4 | Y |
| PHADDW/PHADDSW $x m m, x m m$ | 6 | 6 | Y |
| PHSUBW/PHSUBSW xmm , xmm | 6 | 6 | Y |
| PMADDUBSW/PMADDWD/PMULHRSW/PSADBW $x m m, x m m$ | 1 | 4 | N |
| PMAXSB/W/D xmm, xmm; PMAXUB/W/D xmm, xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PMINSB/W/D xmm, xmm; PMINUB/W/D xmm, xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PMOVMSKB r32, xmm | 1 | 5 | N |
| PMOVSXBW/BD/BQ/WD/WQ/DQ xmm, xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PMOVZXBW/BD/BQ/WD/WQ/DQ xmm, xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PMULDQ/PMULUDQ xmm, xmm | 1 | 4 | N |
| PMULHUW/PMULHW/PMULLW $\times$ mm, xmm | 1 | 4 | N |
| PMULLD $\times \mathrm{mm}$, xmm | 2 | 5 | N |
| POPCNT r32, 32 | 1 | 3 | N |
| POPCNT r64, r64 | 1 | 3 | N |
| PSHUFB xmm, xmm | 1 | 1 | N |
| PSHUFD xmm, mem, imm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PSHUFHW; PSHUFLW; PSHUFW | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PSIGNB/D/W xmm , xmm | 0.5 | 1 | N |


| PSLLDQ/PSRLDQ xmm, imm; SHUFPD/SHUFPS | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PSLLD/Q/W xmm , xmm | 1 | 2 | N |
| PSRAD/W xmm , imm; | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PSRAD/W xmm, xmm; | 1 | 2 | N |
| PSRLD/Q/W xmm, imm; | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PSRLD/Q/W xmm, xmm | 1 | 2 | N |
| PTEST xmm, xmm | 1 | 4 | N |
| PUNPCKHBW/DQ/WD; PUNPCKLBW/DQ/WD | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| PUNPCKHQDQ; PUNPCKLQDQ | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| RCPPS/RSQRTPS | 2 | 5 | N |
| RCPSS/RSQRTSS | 1 | 4 | N |
| RDTSC | 20 | 20 | Y |
| ROUNDPD/PS | 1 | 4 | N |
| ROUNDSD/SS | 1 | 4 | N |
| ROL; ROR; SAL; SAR; SHL; SHR (count in CL) | 1 | 1 (2 for CL source) | N |
| ROL; ROR; SAL; SAR; SHL; SHR (count in imm8) | 1 | 1 | N |
| SHA1MSG1/SHA1MSG2/SHA1NEXTE | 1 | 3 | N |
| SHA1RNDS4 xmm, xmm, imm | 1 | 4 | N |
| SHA256MSG1/SHA256MSG2 | 1 | 3 | N |
| SHA256RNDS2 | 2 | 4 | N |
| SAHF | 1 | 1 | N |
| SHLD r32, r32, imm | 2 | 2 | N |
| SHRD r32, r32, imm | 2 | 2 | N |
| SHLD/SHRD r64, r64, imm | 12 | 12 | Y |
| SHLD/SHRD r64, r64, CL | 14 | 14 | Y |
| SHLD/SHRD r32, r32, CL | 4 | 4 | Y |
| SHUFPD/SHUFPS xmm, xmm, imm | 0.5 | 1 | N |
| SQRTPD | 24 | 29 | N |
| SQRTPS | 12 | 17 | N |
| SQRTSD | 12 | 17 | N |
| SQRTSS | 6 | 11 | N |
| TEST r32, r32 | 0.33 | 1 | N |
| TEST r64, r64 | 0.33 | 1 | N |
| UNPCKHPD; UNPCKHPS; UNPCKLPD, UNPCKLPS | 0.5 | 1 | N |


| XADD r 32, r32 | 4 | 4 | Y |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| XCHG 32, r32 | 4 | 4 | Y |
| XCHG r64, r64 | 4 | 4 | $Y$ |

## NOTES:

[1]Throughput is 0.25 cycles if move elimination is in effect, otherwise 0.5 cycle.
[2]Latency values are for ECX/EFLAGS/XMMO dependency: (C/F/X).
[3] Variable latency instuction. Latency varies depending on source operand data value.

